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Sir:

Transmitted herewith for filing is the Patent Application of:

Inventor(s): **Bruce A. Beadle, Randolph M. Forlenza and Miguel Sang**

For: **METHOD AND APPARATUS FOR IMPROVED BOOKMARK AND HISTORIES ENTRY CREATION AND ACC**

Enclosed are:

- ☒ Patent Specification and Declaration
- ☒ 5 sheets of drawing(s) *(Formal)*
- ☒ An assignment of the invention to International Business Machines Corporation (includes Recordation Form Cover Sheet).
- ☐ A certified copy of a ☐ application.
- ☒ Information Disclosure Statement, PTO 1449 and copies of references.

The filing fee has been calculated as shown below:

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METHOD AND APPARATUS FOR IMPROVED BOOKMARK  
AND HISTORIES ENTRY CREATION AND ACCESS

BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

1. Technical Field:

The present invention relates generally to organizing and accessing entries in a web page list and in particular to organizing a web page list to easily locate and retrieve relevant pages based on content. Still more particularly, the present invention relates to employing keywords and search terms in connection with a web page list to facilitate location and retrieval of relevant pages based on content.

2. Description of the Related Art:

Almost all hypertext systems, including web browsers, provide a facility listing particular sites on the Internet for quick, easy access. Such a facility is normally referred to as a bookmark or "favorites" list, a history list, a hotlist, or "channels." These lists are typically displayed within a browser or other communications management utility (such as Windows™ Explorer) as a textual list of titles which may be selected in "point-and-click" fashion by the user. Often a user may add new entries to the list, alter the title or Uniform Resource Locator (URL) associated with a list entry, reorder entries, or delete one or more entries from the list. Some lists simply identify, on a rolling basis, a specified number of the last sites

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which a user visited using the browser.

5        Several organizational problems attend these lists as  
they are currently implemented and employed. First, by  
nature these lists offer minimal insight into the content  
represented by an entry. The problem is analogous to  
locating a desired book or volume within a library. To  
locate a particular volume in a library with only ten books  
is usually easy. Even if the cover or table of contents of  
10 each of the ten volumes must be inspected to determine the  
content, this takes only a few minutes, at most. Locating  
the same volume within a library of 300,000 books, however,  
can be much more difficult and time consuming.

15        Furthermore, lists of this type continually expand as  
the user's web browsing continues, quickly growing past a  
generally manageable size. Users often accumulate hundreds  
of bookmarks in their bookmark lists, while history lists  
can expand to thousands of entries depending on browser  
20 settings. Although the linear nature of such lists demands  
organization to efficiently locate relevant entries, no  
automated mechanism for organizing these lists exists.  
Users typically do not spend the time required to organize  
their bookmark lists, and history list organization is  
25 constrained by whichever sorting mechanisms are supported by  
the browser (e.g., by URL, name, first visited, last  
visited, etc.). Even if organized, however, the  
organization may not provide sufficient information to  
enable selection of the appropriate site based upon content.

30        The problem is further complicated when a group of  
users shares a common set of bookmarks, such as when one

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5 user sends a bookmark file to another or when multiple users employ the same machine with a common or standard bookmark and history configuration. In either case, the user wishing to locate particular content from the list(s) may find the proper bookmark or history entry only by manually searching recursively through folders of shared bookmarks, and in some cases actually retrieving the associated web pages to ascertain the content.

10 The problem, as illustrated by the library analogy above, revolves around scale, but is also compounded by the fact that categorized bookmark or history entries may fit into more than one designated category. While "folders" within such lists are designed to provide a useful  
15 classification system for the entries, the categorization for a bookmark or history entry which best identifies the linked content may change over time and may not be intuitive across all users.

20 It would be desirable, therefore, to provide a mechanism allowing the user to efficiently and automatically locate hotlist entries related to a topic of interest, without requiring substantial organizational overhead. It would further be advantageous for the mechanism to  
25 automatically index a site to facilitate location of desired content when each bookmark or history entry is created.

## SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

5 It is therefore one object of the present invention to improve organization of and access to entries in a web page list.

10 It is another object of the present invention to organize a web page list for easy location and retrieval of relevant pages based on content.

15 It is yet another object of the present invention to employ keywords and search terms in connection with a web page list to facilitate location and retrieval of relevant pages based on content.

20 The foregoing objects are achieved as is now described. Each entry within a "hotlist" (bookmark, favorites, or history list) includes a set of keywords topically identifying the content of the linked page. The keywords included within META tags for HTML files of an accessed Web page may be automatically detected and extracted by the browser for the hotlist when the browser creates the entry for that page within the hotlist. Alternatively, the browser may tabulate terms from the page content itself to  
25 select keywords identifying the content. In either case, the user may selectively edit the keywords for a hotlist entry to add, modify, or delete keywords. The keywords are stored with the hotlist data and may be searched for a particular topic. Hotlist entries matching the search  
30 criteria are displayed to the user and, upon selection of a particular matching entry by the user, employed to automatically generate a request for the corresponding page.

The above as well as additional objectives, features, and advantages of the present invention will become apparent in the following detailed written description.

**BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS**

The novel features believed characteristic of the invention are set forth in the appended claims. The invention itself however, as well as a preferred mode of use, further objects and advantages thereof, will best be understood by reference to the following detailed description of an illustrative embodiment when read in conjunction with the accompanying drawings, wherein:

**Figure 1** depicts a data processing system network in which a preferred embodiment of the present invention is implemented;

**Figures 2A-2B** are data structures for bookmarks and history lists in accordance with a preferred embodiment of the present invention;

**Figure 3** depicts a mock-up of a user-interface for viewing and/or editing keywords associated with a hotlist entry in accordance with a preferred embodiment of the present invention;

**Figures 4A-4C** are high-level flowcharts for processes of creating and maintaining hotlist entry keyword fields in accordance with a preferred embodiment of the present invention;

**Figure 5** depicts a mock-up of a user interface dialog enabling search of hotlist entries utilizing content-identifying keywords in accordance with a preferred

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embodiment of the present invention; and

**Figure 6** is a high-level flowchart for a process of searching, retrieving, and displaying hotlist entries based on keyword data within the hotlist entries in accordance with the preferred embodiment of the present invention.

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FIG. 6 is a high-level flowchart for a process of searching, retrieving, and displaying hotlist entries based on keyword data within the hotlist entries in accordance with the preferred embodiment of the present invention.



## DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE PREFERRED EMBODIMENT

With reference now to the figures, and in particular with reference to **Figure 1**, a data processing system network in which a preferred embodiment of the present invention is implemented is depicted. The data processing system network **102** includes a number of servers **104a-104n** (where **n** is any positive integer) storing files including World Wide Web content. Servers **104a-104n** are capable of selectively providing pages, typically HyperText Markup Language (HTML) documents and accompanying graphics, sound, or video files, in response to HyperText Transfer Protocol (HTTP) requests from clients **106a-106n** coupled to servers **104a-104n** via Internet **108**.

As known in the art, content within servers **104a-104n** is retrieved utilizing Uniform Resource Locators (URLs) providing an address mapping to the content. Each URL typically includes a resource identifier (e.g., "www"), a second level domain name (e.g., "ibm"), and a top level domain name (e.g., ".com"), and may optionally include a directory path and/or filename for the content being requested.

As known in the art and illustrated for client **106n**, each individual client **106a-106n** typically includes an operating system **110** facilitating the interaction between the system hardware and various software programs and one or more user applications **112**, which may include all manner of network and non-network dependent applications ranging from

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spreadsheets to Internet telephony. In the present invention, one of the programs executing within the client 106n is a web browser 114 or similar data access and retrieval application.

5 The client 106n and browser 114 in the exemplary embodiment are intended for shared use by multiple users. Among other constituent parts, the web browser 114 will typically have a file and/or directory 116 for user data and  
10 preferences for a particular user, as well as a data structure 118 containing the user's bookmarks and a second data structure 120 containing the user's browsing history. In the present invention, both the bookmarks list 118 and the history list 120 contain keyword data 122 and 124,  
15 respectively, associated with URLs within the lists as described in further detail below. The term "hotlist" is employed herein to refer to any bookmarks, histories, or favorites lists, channels, or any other data structure containing a list of URLs pointing to selected content.  
20

Referring now to **Figures 2A** and **2B**, data structures for bookmarks and history lists in accordance with a preferred embodiment of the present invention are illustrated. **Figure 2A** illustrates a bookmarks list 118, a listing of URLs which  
25 a user has selected for ready reference. Each entry within bookmarks list 118 includes a name 202 identifying generally the site which is linked (e.g., "IBM Home Page"), an URL 204 providing the link to the referenced content, an add date 206 identifying the date on which the corresponding bookmark

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was added to bookmarks list 118, and a last visited date 208 identifying the date on which the referenced content was last accessed by the user. Each entry also include a description 210 and keywords 122.

5

Description 210 is typically an intelligible statement regarding the content referenced or the nature of the enterprise which published the reference content.

Description 210 is usually captured from the referenced

content when a bookmark to the referenced content is created. For example, the IBM Home Page includes a "description" meta tag containing an intelligible statement regarding the nature of the page and the enterprise publishing the page:

```
<meta name="DESCRIPTION" content="The IBM corporate home
page, entry point to information about IBM products and
services"/>
```

This description may be captured when the link is added to bookmarks list 118, and stored within description field 210

of the corresponding entry. Alternatively, the content of description field 210 may be manually entered by the user.

Description 210 may be employed, for example, to provide a "flyover" pop-up description for the bookmark entry displayed whenever a pointer-driven cursor overlies a display region in which the bookmark entry is displayed.

Keywords 122 is a set of terms provided to identify the content of the corresponding bookmarks entry, generally in an arbitrary and unintelligible list of terms. As with description 210, keywords 122 may be captured from the meta

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tags of content referenced by a bookmark entry at the time the bookmark entry is created:

<meta name="KEYWORDS" value="IBM Microelectronics analog mixed signal asics ceramic probe cards communications networking ics digital video mpeg electronic card assembly test foundry services palette dacs ieee 1394 phy transceivers infrared technology memory mwave dsp packaging interconnect embedded controllers powerpc serial storage architecture x86 microprocessors" content="">

Such keywords are employed by Internet search engines to index sites, but are not captured within a field for a hotlist entry as proposed by the present invention.

Alternatively, keywords 122 may be subject to manual entry or editing by the user. Unscrupulous enterprises often misrepresent content in order to attract more "hits." For example, a site may include a reference to "sex" or the name of a competing enterprise within the keyword meta tag of the content published, in an effort to draw hits from keyword searches unrelated to or not intended to identify the corresponding site. For this reason, user editing capability over keywords 122 is preferred.

**Figure 2B** illustrates a history list 120, a rolling list of the last n sites (where n is any positive integer) visited by the user or of sites visited by the user within the defined period (e.g., the last 30 days), which is automatically compiled by the browser. History list 120 also includes a name 212 and a corresponding URL 214 for each entry. In addition, each entry may include a first visited date 216 identifying the first time the user visited

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the corresponding site, a last visited date **218** identifying the most recent visitation by the user, and an expiration date **220** identifying a date on which the corresponding entry will be deleted, where aging is employed as part of the browsing history algorithm. Typically, history list **120** may be sorted for display utilizing any of the previously described fields within each entry.

History list **120** in the present invention includes keywords **124**, an arbitrary (with respect to the rules of grammar) listing of terms defining the content referenced by the corresponding entry. As with keywords **122**, keywords **124** may be automatically captured from the meta tags of the link content when the corresponding entry within history list **120** is created. Keywords **124** (and keywords **122**) may be automatically updated whenever the linked site is revisited to reflect changes in the content published at the referenced URL.

In addition to capture from meta tags or manual user entry/editing, keywords **122** or **124** within a hotlist may be generated from the referenced content itself. The HTML text for the content may be processed to generate a list of terms which appears within the content, which may be filtered based on frequency of occurrence within the content, uniqueness, or any other criteria. The resulting terms may be employed in lieu of, or in addition to, any terms captured from the meta tags of the content or entered by the user within keywords **122** or **124**.

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Although only a bookmarks list and a history list are depicted in **Figures 2A** and **2B**, keywords may be employed with any type of hotlist, and the techniques for selecting keywords may be employed regardless of the type of hotlist in which an entry is created.

With reference now to **Figure 3**, a mock-up of a user-interface for viewing and/or editing keywords associated with a hotlist entry in accordance with a preferred embodiment of the present invention is depicted. The user interface dialog **300** is generated in response to a user selecting a hotlist entry and actuating an edit or "view properties" function. The hotlist entry being viewed and/or edited in the example shown is a bookmarks list entry. Accordingly, the name **202**, URL **204**, description **210** and keywords **122** are all displayed within the user dialog **300**. All of the display fields for name **202**, URL **204**, description **210** and keywords **122** support editing capability, allowing the user to edit the contents of those display fields.

Referring now to **Figures 4A** through **4C**, high level flow charts for processes of creating and maintaining hotlist entry keyword fields in accordance with a preferred embodiment of the present invention are illustrated. **Figure 4A** illustrates the process of generating a keyword field for a newly created hotlist entry. The process begins at step **402**, which depicts creation of a hotlist entry for content referenced by an URL. The process first passes to step **404**, which illustrates, after retrieving the linked content, if necessary, a determination of whether the linked content

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contains a keyword meta tag.

While existing keyword meta tags may be employed, a novel HTML meta tag such as:

5 <meta name="HOTLISTKEYWORDS" value=". . ." content="">

may alternatively be employed. Such a meta tag would contain keywords specifically intended by the content publisher to be automatically extracted by a browser or similar HTML facility and included within a hotlist data structure to facilitate location of the desired link by the user at a later time.

10 If the linked content contains keyword meta tags, the process proceeds to step 406, which depicts extracting the keyword terms from the content meta tags. From step 406, or from step 404 if the linked content does not contain keyword meta tags, the process may optionally proceed to step 408, which illustrates scanning the linked content for unique or frequently recurring terms. A dictionary of "common" terms may be employed for this purpose, along with recurrence threshold(s). The content scanned may include meta data or only displayed content, but should preferably include all content data so that images, sound files and motion picture files may also be indexed within the keywords by their name or description.

20 If step 408 is implemented, the process may then optionally pass to step 410, which depicts filtering and/or augmenting the meta tag keywords from the keyword meta tags (if any) utilizing the content keywords identified by scanning the content. In this manner, intentionally

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misleading or misdescriptive keywords included within the keyword meta tags by the publisher may be eliminated if the terms do not also appear within content itself.

Alternatively, keywords for linked content may be synthesized from the content where no keyword meta tags are included within the published content, and meta tag keyword terms may be supplemented by content-derived terms.

The process then passes to step 412, which illustrates entering the selected keyword terms (meta tag keyword terms, content-derived keyword terms, or come combination thereof), if any, into the keyword field of the hotlist entry just created. The process then passes to step 414, which illustrates the process becoming idle until another hotlist entry is created.

**Figure 4B** illustrates a process of automatically updating the keyword field of a hotlist entry. The browser or other HTML facility for which the hotlist is employed may allow the user to selectively designate the hotlist, or particular entries within the hotlist, for automatic updating whenever the content linked by a corresponding entry within the hotlist is revisited. The process begins at step 416, which illustrates the user revisiting content linked by an entry within the hotlist. The user may access the content through the hotlist entry, in which case triggering of the update process (e.g., as part of retrieval of the content) is straightforward. Alternatively, the user may access the content by manual entry of the URL or from a link within other content. In this latter instance, the URL of the content accessed must be compared to each of the URLs



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within the hotlist entries in order to determine whether the update process should be triggered.

The process first passes to step **418**, which illustrates a determination of whether the linked content has been modified since the last access of the content by the user. This may be determined from comparison of a "last visited" field within the hotlist entry with an update meta tag within the linked content, such as:

<meta name="LASTUPDATE" value="Tue Apr 25 18:43:34 2000"/>

The need for a keyword update for the linked content may be presumed if the content has been updated since it was last accessed by the user. Alternatively, each entry within the hotlist may include a field in which the last update for the linked content, as last accessed by the user, is maintained.

If the content has been updated since the user's last visit, or the need for a keyword update for the hotlist entry is otherwise determined to exist, the process proceeds to step **420**, which depicts updating the keywords for the hotlist entry. Any or all of steps **404** through **412** from **Figure 4A** may be employed for this purpose. It should be noted that the keyword field within a hotlist entry may optionally be segregated into "fixed" keywords for the content, selected by the user and not updated with each visit, and "dynamic" keywords which are updated (and deleted or overwritten, if necessary) whenever the linked content is found to have changed. From step **420**, or from step **418** if the linked content is unchanged since last accessed by the user, the process proceeds to step **422**, which illustrates the process becoming idle until another site linked by a

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hotlist entry is accessed by the user.

**Figure 4C** illustrates the process of updating keyword data based on manual editing by the user. The process begins at step **424**, which depicts the properties of a hotlist entry being edited by the user. The process first passes to step **426**, which illustrates displaying the current keyword terms from the selected hotlist entry to the user, and then to step **428**, which depicts receiving user specified keyword terms (e.g., an edited list from the display) for the entry. The process then passes to step **430**, which illustrates entering the received keyword terms within the keyword field of the hotlist entry being edited, and then to step **432**, which illustrates the process becoming idle until another hotlist entry is edited by the user.

With reference now to **Figure 5**, a mock-up of a user interface dialog enabling search of hotlist entries utilizing content-identifying keywords in accordance with a preferred embodiment of the present invention is depicted. Dialog **500** allows the user to search the keyword substructures of a hotlist for selected search terms. Dialog **500** allows the user to enter one or more search term(s) within the primary keyword query term blanks **504**, and to select logical operators using a logical operator blank **506** for logical linking of terms submitted in the keyword query. Any number of keyword term blanks **504** and logical operator blanks **506** may be provided to the user, and the number of provided keyword term blanks **504** and logical

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operator blanks 506 may be expanded when those provided are all utilized.

5       Upon actuation of the "Search" user control, a search engine (not shown) then searches the keyword data stored in the keyword section of the hotlist data structure. The user will typically be able to include, in addition to the search term or search terms, a series of logical operators that specify how the terms can be combined. For instance, the user will typically be able to combine search terms with a 'logical and' operator when more than one term needs to be present to indicate a valid search result. The user will typically also be able to combine search terms with a 'logical or' operator when one term out of several possible search terms needs to be present to indicate a valid search result. The user will typically also be able to combine search terms with a 'logical except' operator when the presence of some search terms must accompany the absence of other terms in order to indicate a valid search result. Other logical search terms may be available and will fall within the scope of the present invention.

15       Referring to **Figure 6**, a high-level flowchart for a process of searching, retrieving, and displaying hotlist entries based on keyword data within the hotlist entries in accordance with the preferred embodiment of the present invention is illustrated. The process begins at step 602, which depicts receipt of a hotlist entry search request. The process first passes to step 604, which illustrates displaying the search dialog to the user and receiving the search term(s) and logical operators (if any) from the user

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through the dialog.

5       The process passes next to step 606, which depicts  
identifying matching hotlist entries by comparing the  
logical search criteria to keyword terms associated with  
each hotlist entry and determining which hotlist entries, if  
any, satisfy the search criteria. The hotlist entries which  
are identified as satisfying the search criteria are then  
sorted and displayed. The process next passes to step 608,  
10       which illustrates a determination of whether a displayed  
hotlist entry (which satisfies the specified search  
criteria) has been selected by the user. If so, the process  
proceeds to step 610, which depicts closing (or minimizing)  
the display and accessing the requested content utilizing  
15       the URL within the hotlist entry selected by the user.

20       If the user does not select a displayed hotlist entry,  
the process proceeds instead to step 612, which illustrates  
a determination of whether a request to close the display  
has been received (for example, by the user actuating a  
display control). If not, the process returns to step 608  
to continue polling for selection of a displayed hotlist by  
the user. If so, however, the process proceeds instead to  
step 614, which depicts closing the display of hotlist  
25       entries which satisfy the search criteria, and then to step  
616, which illustrates the process becoming idle until  
another hotlist entry keyword search is received.

30       The present invention provides an improved system of  
storage and retrieval for bookmarks in computerized  
information systems and grants the ability to locate

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relevant bookmarks based on the content or implications of the file represented by the bookmark. Still more particularly, the present invention displays of bookmarks related to a particular search term by use of a keyword data structure and a search and retrieval engine. It also provides a particularly distinctive facility for automatically extracting keyword data from the content of the web page and placing it in the bookmark file for later search.

It is important to note that while the present invention has been described in the context of a fully functional data processing system and/or network, those skilled in the art will appreciate that the mechanism of the present invention is capable of being distributed in the form of a computer usable medium of instructions in a variety of forms, and that the present invention applies equally regardless of the particular type of signal bearing medium used to actually carry out the distribution. Examples of computer usable mediums include: nonvolatile, hard-coded type mediums such as read only memories (ROMs) or erasable, electrically programmable read only memories (EEPROMs), recordable type mediums such as floppy disks, hard disk drives and CD-ROMs, and transmission type mediums such as digital and analog communication links.

While the invention has been particularly shown and described with reference to a preferred embodiment, it will be understood by those skilled in the art that various changes in form and detail may be made therein without departing from the spirit and scope of the invention.

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CLAIMS:

What is claimed is:

1 1. A method of improving the search for and retrieval of  
2 pages from a hotlist of pages, comprising:  
3 creating an entry representing a page in a hotlist of  
4 pages;  
5 searching the page for keywords; and  
6 responsive to discovering at least one keyword within  
7 the page, incorporating the at least one keyword into a  
8 keyword field of the entry in the hotlist of pages.

1 2. The method of claim 1, further comprising:  
2 searching for at least one selected search term in  
3 keyword fields of all entries in the hotlist of pages;  
4 displaying to the user each entry in the hotlist of  
5 pages containing the selected search term within a keyword  
6 field for the respective entry; and  
7 responsive to an input from the user selecting a  
8 displayed entry, retrieving a page associated with the  
9 selected displayed entry in the hotlist of pages.

1 3. The method of claim 1, wherein the step of searching  
2 the page for keywords further comprises:  
3 generating a set of keywords based on the content of  
4 the page if no keywords are included within metadata for the  
5 page.

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1 4. The method of claim 1, wherein the step of incorpor-  
2 ating the at least one keyword into a keyword field of the  
3 entry in the hotlist of pages further comprises:  
4 allowing the user to edit the keyword field of the  
5 entry in the hotlist of pages.

1 5. The method of claim 1, wherein the step of incorpor-  
2 ating the at least one keyword into a keyword field of the  
3 entry in the hotlist of pages further comprises:  
4 allowing the user to selectively enable automatic  
5 updates of the keyword field of an entry in the hotlist of  
6 pages whenever the page represented by the entry is  
7 accessed.

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1 6. A method of retrieval of items from a hotlist of pages,  
2 comprising:

3 searching for at least one selected search term in  
4 keyword fields of entries within the hotlist of pages;  
5 displaying to a user each entry in the hotlist of pages  
6 containing the at least one selected search term within the  
7 keyword field for the respective entry; and  
8 responsive to an input from the user selecting a  
9 displayed entry in the hotlist of pages, retrieving a page  
10 associated with the selected displayed entry in the hotlist  
11 of pages.

1 7. The method of claim 6, further comprising:  
2 creating a new entry representing a page in the hotlist  
3 of pages;

4 searching the page for keywords; and  
5 responsive to discovering at least one keyword within  
6 the page, incorporating the at least one keyword into the  
7 keyword field of the entry in the hotlist of pages.

1 8. The method of claim 6, wherein the step of searching  
2 the page for keywords further comprises:

3 searching for a combination of multiple selected search  
4 terms selectively combined according to at least one member  
5 of a set of logical operators that includes a 'logical and'  
6 operator, a 'logical or' operator, and a 'logical not'  
7 operator.



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1 9. A system for improving the search for and retrieval of  
2 pages from a hotlist of pages, comprising:

3 means for creating an entry representing a page in a  
4 hotlist of pages;

5 means for searching the page for keywords; and

6 means, responsive to discovering at least one keyword  
7 within the page, for incorporating the at least one keyword  
8 into a keyword field of the entry in the hotlist of pages.

1 10. The system of claim 9, further comprising:

2 means for searching for at least one selected search  
3 term in keyword fields of all entries in the hotlist of  
4 pages;

5 means for displaying to the user each entry in the  
6 hotlist of pages containing the selected search term within  
7 a keyword field for the respective entry; and

8 means, responsive to an input from the user selecting a  
9 displayed entry, for retrieving a page associated with the  
10 selected displayed entry in the hotlist of pages.

1 11. The system of claim 9, wherein the means for searching  
2 the page for keywords further comprises:

3 means for generating a set of keywords based on the  
4 content of the page if no keywords are included within  
5 metadata for the page.

1 12. The system of claim 9, wherein the means for incorpor-  
2 ating the at least one keyword into a keyword field of the  
3 entry in the hotlist of pages further comprises:

4 means for allowing the user to edit the keyword field  
5 of the entry in the hotlist of pages.

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1 13. The system of claim 9, wherein the means for incorpor-  
2 ating the at least one keyword into a keyword field of the  
3 entry in the hotlist of pages further comprises:

4 means for allowing the user to selectively enable  
5 automatic updates of the keyword field of an entry in the  
6 hotlist of pages whenever the page represented by the entry  
7 is accessed.

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1 14. A system for retrieval of pages indexed by a hotlist of  
2 pages, comprising:

3 means for searching for at least one selected search  
4 term in keyword fields of entries within the hotlist of  
5 pages;

6 means for displaying to a user each entry in the  
7 hotlist of pages containing the at least one selected search  
8 term within the keyword field for the respective entry; and

9 means, responsive to an input from the user selecting a  
10 displayed entry in the hotlist of pages, for retrieving a  
11 page associated with the selected displayed entry in the  
12 hotlist of pages.

1 15. The system of claim 14, further comprising:

2 means for creating a new entry representing a page in  
3 the hotlist of pages;

4 means for searching the page for keywords; and

5 means, responsive to discovering at least one keyword  
6 within the page, for incorporating the at least one keyword  
7 into the keyword field of the entry in the hotlist of pages.

1 16. The system of claim 14, wherein the means for searching  
2 for at least one selected search term in keyword fields of  
3 entries within the hotlist of pages further comprises:

4 means for searching for a combination of multiple  
5 selected search terms selectively combined according to at  
6 least one member of a set of logical operators that includes  
7 a 'logical and' operator, a 'logical or' operator, and a  
8 'logical not' operator.

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1 17. A computer program product within a computer usable  
2 medium for improving the search for and retrieval of pages  
3 from a hotlist of pages, comprising:  
4 instructions for creating an entry representing a page  
5 in a hotlist of pages;  
6 instructions for searching the page for keywords; and  
7 instructions, responsive to discovering at least one  
8 keyword within the page, for incorporating the at least one  
9 keyword into a keyword field of the entry in the hotlist of  
10 pages.

1 18. The computer program product of claim 17, further  
2 comprising:  
3 instructions for searching for at least one selected  
4 search term in keyword fields of all entries in the hotlist  
5 of pages;  
6 instructions for displaying to the user each entry in  
7 the hotlist of pages containing the selected search term  
8 within a keyword field for the respective entry; and  
9 instructions, responsive to an input from the user  
10 selecting a displayed entry, for retrieving a page  
11 associated with the selected displayed entry in the hotlist  
12 of pages.

1 19. The computer program product of claim 17, wherein the  
2 instructions for searching the page for keywords further  
3 comprises:  
4 instructions for generating a set of keywords based on  
5 the content of the page if no keywords are included within  
6 metadata for the page.

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1 20. The computer program product of claim 17, wherein the  
2 instructions for incorporating the at least one keyword into  
3 a keyword field of the entry in the hotlist of pages further  
4 comprises:

5 instructions for allowing the user to edit the keyword  
6 field of the entry in the hotlist of pages.

1 21. The computer program product of claim 17, wherein the  
2 instructions for incorporating the at least one keyword into  
3 a keyword field of the entry in the hotlist of pages further  
4 comprises:

5 instructions for allowing the user to selectively  
6 enable automatic updates of the keyword field of an entry in  
7 the hotlist of pages whenever the page represented by the  
8 entry is accessed.

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1 22. A computer program product within a computer usable  
2 medium for retrieval of pages indexed by a hotlist of pages,  
3 comprising:

4 instructions for searching for at least one selected  
5 search term in keyword fields of entries within the hotlist  
6 of pages;

7 instructions for displaying to a user each entry in the  
8 hotlist of pages containing the at least one selected search  
9 term within the keyword field for the respective entry; and

10 instructions, responsive to an input from the user  
11 selecting a displayed entry in the hotlist of pages, for  
12 retrieving a page associated with the selected displayed  
13 entry in the hotlist of pages.

1 23. The computer program product of claim 22, further  
2 comprising:

3 instructions for creating a new entry representing a  
4 page in the hotlist of pages;

5 instructions for searching the page for keywords; and

6 instructions, responsive to discovering at least one  
7 keyword within the page, for incorporating the at least one  
8 keyword into the keyword field of the entry in the hotlist  
9 of pages.

AUS9200000120US1

1 24. The computer program product of claim 22, wherein the  
2 instructions for searching for at least one selected search  
3 term in keyword fields of entries within the hotlist of  
4 pages further comprise:

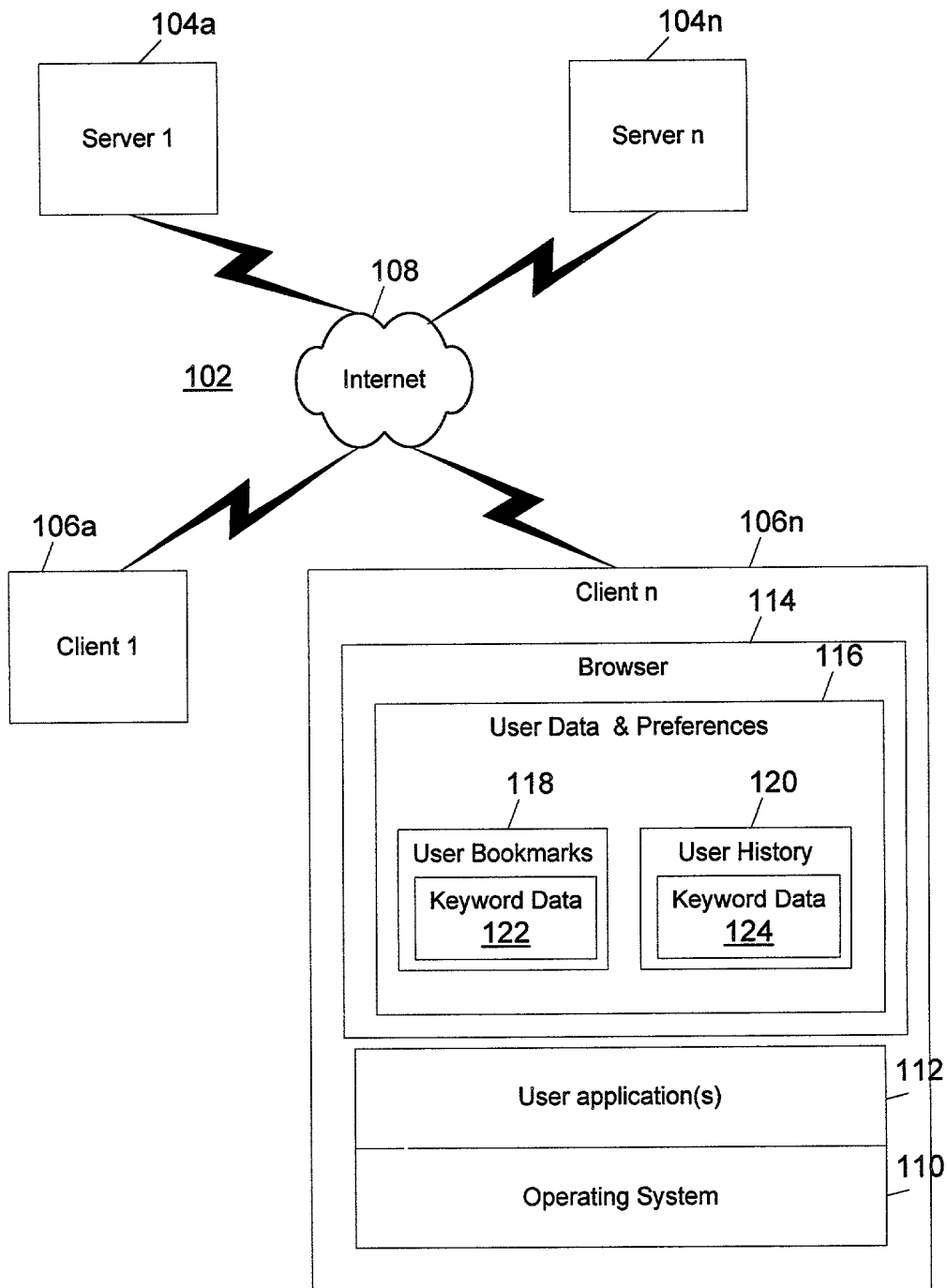
5 instructions for searching for a combination of  
6 multiple selected search terms selectively combined  
7 according to at least one member of a set of logical  
8 operators that includes a 'logical and' operator, a 'logical  
9 or' operator, and a 'logical not' operator.

METHOD AND APPARATUS FOR IMPROVED BOOKMARK  
AND HISTORIES ENTRY CREATION AND ACCESS

ABSTRACT OF THE DISCLOSURE

5           Each entry within a "hotlist" (bookmark, favorites, or  
history list) includes a set of keywords topically  
identifying the content of the linked page. The keywords  
included within META tags for HTML files of an accessed Web  
10 page may be automatically detected and extracted by the  
browser for the hotlist when the browser creates the entry  
for that page within the hotlist. Alternatively, the  
browser may tabulate terms from the page content itself to  
select keywords identifying the content. In either case,  
15 the user may selectively edit the keywords for a hotlist  
entry to add, modify, or delete keywords. The keywords are  
stored with the hotlist data and may be searched for a  
particular topic. Hotlist entries matching the search  
criteria are displayed to the user and, upon selection of a  
20 particular matching entry by the user, employed to  
automatically generate a request for the corresponding page.





**Figure 1**

202 Name	204 URL	206 Add Date	208 Last Visited	210 Description	122 Keyword(s)
~					

118

**Figure 2A**

212 Name	214 URL	216 First Visited	218 Last Visited	220 Expiration	124 Keyword(s)
~					

120

**Figure 2B**

300

Bookmark Properties

Name: IBM Corporation 202

URL: http://www.ibm.com/ 204

Description: Very powerful technology for the new millenium. 210

Keywords: SERVERS OLYMPICS SPONSOR HIGH TECHNOLOGY 122

Last Visited: Less than one hour ago

Added on: 11/18/99

OK Cancel Help

**Figure 3**

502

Search Bookmark Keywords -- Enter Query

Enter Keyword Query Term: 504

Olympics

Select Logical Operator: 506

AND

Enter Keyword Query Term: 504

Technology

Search Cancel Help

**Figure 5**

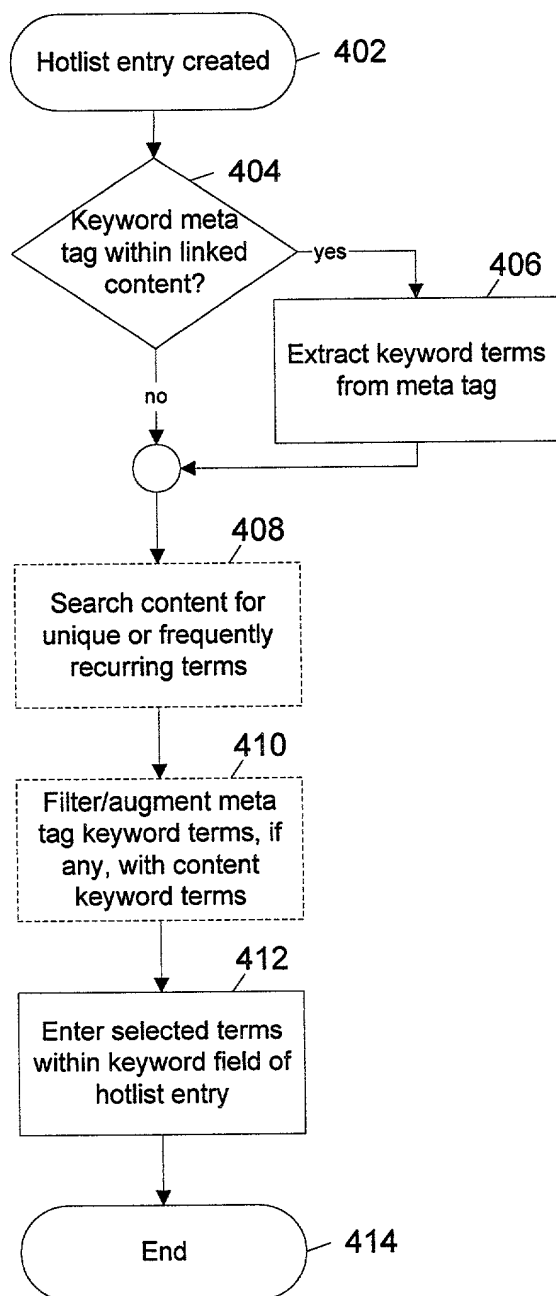


Figure 4A

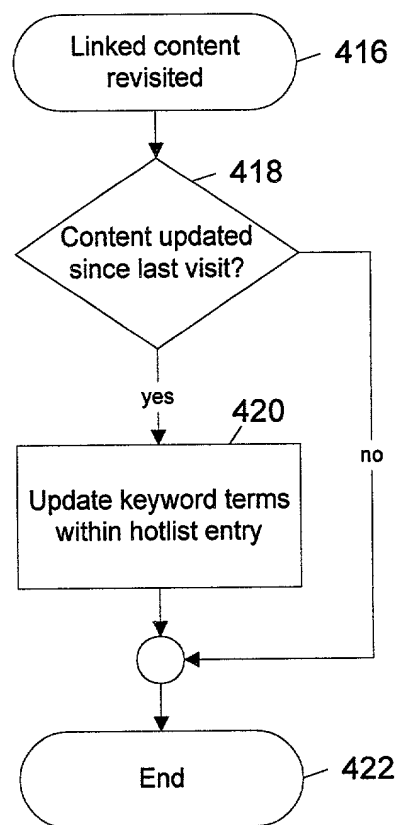


Figure 4B

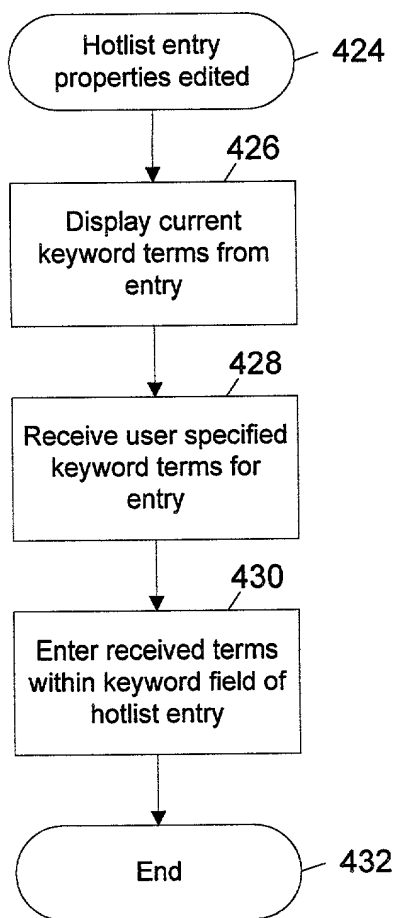


Figure 4C

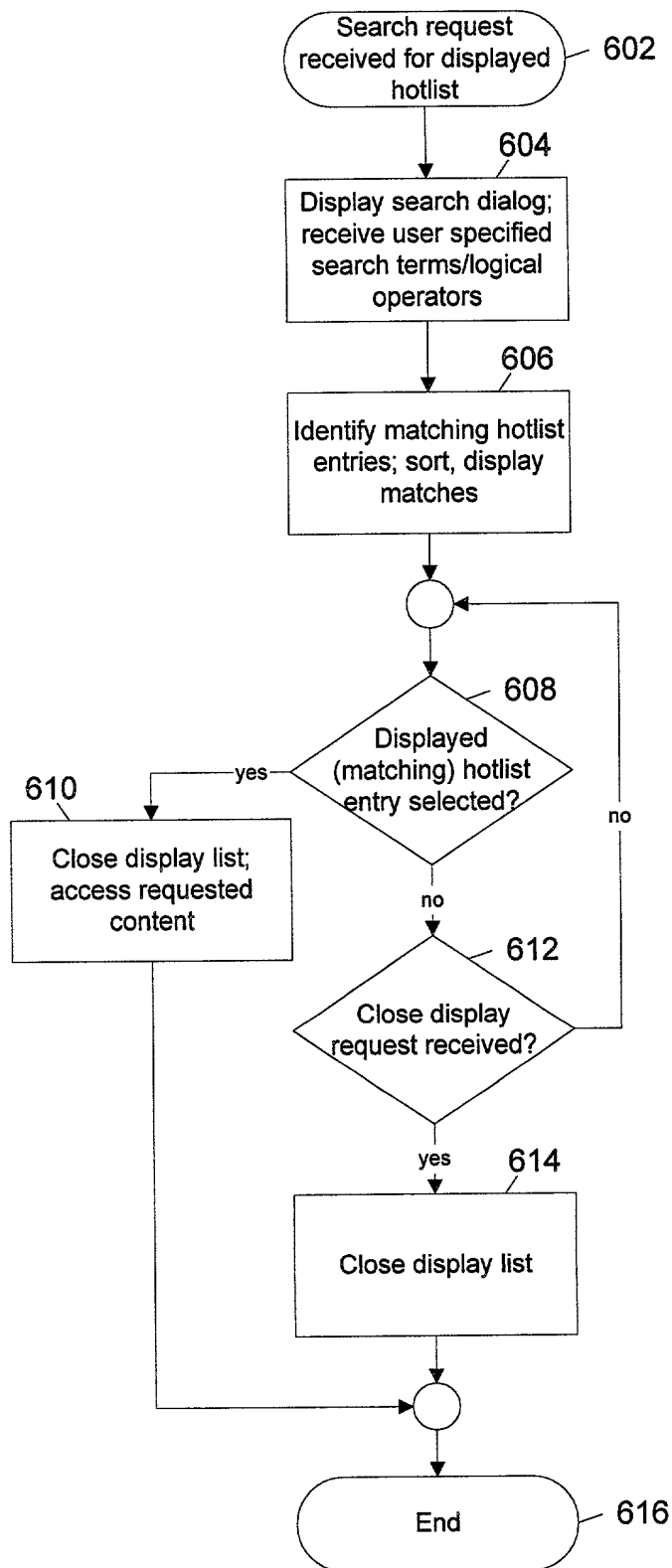


Figure 6

## DECLARATION AND POWER OF ATTORNEY FOR

## PATENT APPLICATION

As a below named inventor, I hereby declare that:

My residence, post office address and citizenship are as stated below next to my name;

I believe I am original, first and joint inventor of the subject matter which is claimed and for which a patent is sought on the invention entitled

METHOD AND APPARATUS FOR IMPROVED BOOKMARK  
AND HISTORIES ENTRY CREATION AND ACCESS

the specification of which (check one)

X is attached hereto.

\_\_\_\_\_ was filed on \_\_\_\_\_  
as Application Serial No. \_\_\_\_\_  
and was amended on \_\_\_\_\_  
(if applicable)

I hereby state that I have reviewed and understand the contents of the above identified specification, including the claims, as amended by any amendment referred to above.

I acknowledge the duty to disclose information which is material to the patentability of this application in accordance with Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, §1.56.

I hereby claim foreign priority benefits under Title 35, United States Code, §119 of any foreign application(s) for patent or inventor's certificate listed below and have also identified below any foreign application for patent or inventor's certificate having a filing date before that of the application on which priority is claimed:

Prior Foreign Application(s):			Priority Claimed
_____	_____	_____	____ Yes ____ No
(Number)	(Country)	(Day/Month/Year)	

I hereby claim the benefit under Title 35, United States Code, §120 of any United States application(s) listed below and, insofar as the subject matter of each of the claims of this application is not disclosed in the prior United States application in the manner provided by the first paragraph of Title 35, United States Code, §112, I acknowledge the duty to disclose information material to the patentability of this application as defined in Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, §1.56 which occurred between the filing date of the prior application and the national or PCT international filing date of this application:

_____	_____	_____
(Application Serial #)	(Filing Date)	(Status)

I hereby declare that all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under Section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application or any patent issued thereon.

POWER OF ATTORNEY: As a named inventor, I hereby appoint the following attorneys and/or agents to prosecute this application and transact all business in the Patent and Trademark Office connected therewith.

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